

Metalloceramic VHF Broad-Band Tetrodes

67972
SOV/112-59-21-44595

cuit with a common grid, the loaded quality of the output circuit must be reduced. The work on $\lambda/4$ type oscillations is not always possible in power tubes on account of a high C_{ac2} , as the first voltage node is inside the tube. At oscillations of $3/4\lambda$ type the band width is halved. To secure the desired band, when it is impossible to work on the first voltage node, it is better to use a coaxial resonator.

Ye.M.M. ✓

Card 2/2

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6

BRASLAVETS, V.Z., kapitan, voyennyy shturman pervogo klassa

Astronomic calculator. Vest.Vozd.Fl. no.8:91 Ag '61.

(Course-line computers)

(MIRA 14:8)

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6"

BRASLAVSKA, O.P.; CHERKAS'KIY, V.L.

Observations on the dormant state of *Buglena geniculata* Duj. under light and in the dark. Bot. zhur. [Ukr] 11 no.2:55-62 '54. (MLRA 8:7)
(Flagellata)

BRASLAVSKAYA, B.F.

Preoperative preparation of patients with thyrotoxicosis by
intravenous introduction of glucose and novocaine mixtures.
Khirurgiia 39 no.11:112-116 N '63.

(MIRA 17:11)

1. Iz gospital'noy khirurgicheskoy kliniki pediatriceskogo
fakul'teta (zav. - prof. A.V. Gulyayev) II Moskovskogo medi-
tsinskogo instituta imeni Pirogova i 64-y Gorodskoy bol'nitsy
Moskvy (glavnnyy vrach G.V. Rodygina).

BRASLAVSKAYA, B.P.

Effect of intravenous injection of novocaine on the vascular reflex reactions in thyrotoxicosis. Sov. med. 27 no.10:127-129 O '63. (MIR 17:6)

1. Iz gospital'noy khirurgicheskoy kliniki (zav.- prof. A.V. Gulyayev) pediatriceskogo fakul'teta II Moskovskogo meditsinskogo instituta imeni N.I. Pirogova i 64-y Gorodskoy bol'nitsy Moskvy (glavnnyy vrach G.V. Rodygina).

BRASLAVSKAYA, D. Ye.
USSR/Chemistry - Plastics

FD 180

Card 1/1

Author : Bezuglyy, V. D., and Braslavskaya, D. Ye.

Title : Production of polymethylmethacrylate emulsion powder with the use of a starch as a stabilizer

Periodical : Khim. prom. 3, 54-56 (182-184), April-May 1954

Abstract : Investigated the emulsion polymerization of methyl methacrylate from the standpoint of obtaining emulsion powders of various degrees of dispersion. Used starch as an emulsion stabilizer. Furthermore, investigated the influence of the grain size on the physical and mechanical properties of products made from a mixture of the emulsion powder and of the monomer. Illustrated by 2 figures. Data are listed in 3 tables. 2 USSR references are given.

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6

ZHIVAGO, A.V.; VINOGRADOV, O.N.; BRASLAVSKAYA, G.M.; TIMOFEYeva, N.A.

New relief map of the bottom of the southern part of the Indian
Ocean. Izv. AN SSSR. Ser. geog. no.2:23-28 Mr-Ap '65.

(MIRA 18:4)

1. Institut geografii AN SSSR.

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6"

BRASLAVSKAYA, L.V.

Mydriatic effect of platyphylline in horses. Veterinariia 36
no.1:67-68 Ja '59. (MIRA 12:1)

1. Voronezhskiy zooveterinarnyy institut.
(Platyphylline) (Pupil (Eye))

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6

BRASIAVSKAYA, L.Z., nauchnyy setrudnik

Cotton wool. Trudy TSMIIEVT no.13:155-178 '58.
(Cotton—Transportation)

(MIRA 11:12)

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6"

AUUCHIN, N.P., prof., otv. red.; BEASLAVSKAYA, M.M., red.;
DERYABIN, D.I., kand. sel'khoz. nauk, red.; ZHELEZNOV,
G.F., kand. sel'khoz. nauk, red.; IVANNIKOV, S.P., kand.
sel'khoz. nauk, red.; IVANOV, G.G., red.; LARYUKHIN, G.A.,
kand. tekhn. nauk, red.; LOSITSKIY, K.B., doktor sel'khoz.
nau' zam. otv. red.; MIRONOV, V.V., kand. sel'khoz. nauk,
red.; RODIONOV, A.Ya., kand. sel'khoz. nauk, red.;
TRUENIKOV, M.M., kand. ekon. nauk, red.; CHEVEDAYEV, A.A.,
kand. sel'khoz. nauk, red.; SHUMAKOV, V.S., kand. sel'khoz.
nauk, red.; YURGEVSON, P.B., doktor biol. nauk, red.; TROFIM,
I.V., kand. sel'khoz. nauk, red.

[Studying the performance of new machinery in silvicultural
work; scientific papers] Issledovanie rabochikh protsessov
novykh mashin na lesokul'turnykh rabotakh; nauchnye trudy.
Moskva, Izd-vo "Lesnaia promyshlennost', 1964. 111 p.

(MIRA 17:7)

1. Moscow. Vsesoyuznyy nauchno-issledovatel'skiy institut
lesovedstva i mekhanizatsii lesnogo khozyaystva.

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6

BRASLAVSKAYA, T. L.

26658 Travmaticheskaya angiotatiya setchatki. Oftalmol zhurnal, 1949, №. 3, s. 142-43

SO: INTOPIS' №. 35, 1949

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6"

BRASLAVSKAYA, Ye.P.

Cell division as the origin of new races and species of microorganisms.
Izv.AN Arm.SSR.Biol.i sel'khoz.nauki. 5 no.11:15-32 '52. (MLRA 9:8)

1. Kafedra biologii Kiyevskogo meditsinskogo instituta.
(CELL DIVISION (BIOLOGY)) (EUGLENA)

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6

BRASLAVSKAYA, Ye.P.

Biological criterion in establishing phylogenetic relationships of
Euglena. Bio. MOIP. Otd. biol. 59 no.4:61-66 Jl-Ag '54. (MLRA 7:9)
(Flagellata)

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6"

NEMTSOV, D.A., kand.ekon.nauk; BRASLAVSKAYA, Yu.Ya., mladshiy nauchnyy
sotrudnik; KUL'PINA, L.I., mladshiy nauchnyy sotrudnik

New state standard for short flax fibers and its economic importance.
Nauch.-issl.trudy TSMIIILV 17:58-64 '62. (MIRA 16:10)

12(2)
12(5)

SOV/113-59-3-2/17

AUTHOR: Braslavskiy, A.I.

TITLE: New Tilting Gears for Heavy MAZ Dump Trucks (Novyye oprokidyvayushchiye mehanizmy tyazhelykh samosvalov MAZ)

PERIODICAL: Avtomobil'naya promyshlennost', 1959, Nr 3, pp 4 - 6 (USSR)

ABSTRACT: The Minskiy avtozavod (Minsk Automobile Plant) designed and tested an improved tilting gear for the MAZ-525 dump truck. Simultaneously, a new tilting gear was developed for the MAZ-530 dump truck. The tilting gear for the MAZ-525 dump truck is shown by Figure 1. It does not contain any essentially new parts compared to the tilting gears of the series automobiles, since only the cylinders, the control valve and the tubing were changed. New features are the double action cylinders and the hydraulic stopping of their extension prior to completing the tilting

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SOV/113-59-3-2/17

New Tilting Gears for Heavy MAZ Dump Trucks

of the platform. The tilting of the platform is limited by two supports connected to the frame, which are equipped with solid rubber cushions. If the flow of liquid into the hydraulic cylinders is not interrupted by the driver, the liquid will pass thru an outlet valve from the telescope sections into the oil reservoir. This design eliminated the former chain and spring limiter and the weight of the vehicle was reduced by 120 kg. Simultaneously, the assembly and the operation of the truck were simplified. Figure 2 shows the new tilting mechanism for the MAZ-530 truck which is presently undergoing tests on experimental models of the MAZ-530. The principal feature is the application of a pressure of 100 kg/cm² compared to the 55 kg/cm² on the MAZ-525, whereby weight and dimensions of the tilting gear could be reduced to a considerable extent. The control consists of one lever only. When the maximum tilting angle is reached (65°), the left

.. Card 2/4

SOV/113-59-3-2/17

New Tilting Gears for Heavy MAZ Dump Trucks

cylinder of the tilting gear contacts a pick-up which in turn actuates the overflow valve thereby connecting the pressure and overflow tubes. The high pressure used for the tilting mechanism required a special design of the gear pump bearings. The radial loads on the pump bearings, caused by torque and increased operating pressure, were relieved by feeding some of the hydraulic oil at full pressure into the bearings, as shown by Figure 3. This hydraulic relief provides a high volume output and mechanical efficiency of the pump. The passing of the oil between the gear butts and the walls of the pump housing was eliminated by floating bushings. The pumps are assembled from especially selected parts. Figure 4 shows a cross section of a hydraulic cylinder which consists of four telescoping sections. Special rubber rings clean the walls of the cylinder during the reTRACTING operation. Thin-walled, drawn steel tubes, with joints as shown by Figure 5, are used and O-shaped

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SOV/113-59-3-2/17

New Tilting Gears for Heavy MAZ Dump Trucks

rubber gaskets which proved their reliability in hydraulic systems on aircraft at pressures of up to 300 kg/cm². There are 5 diagrams.

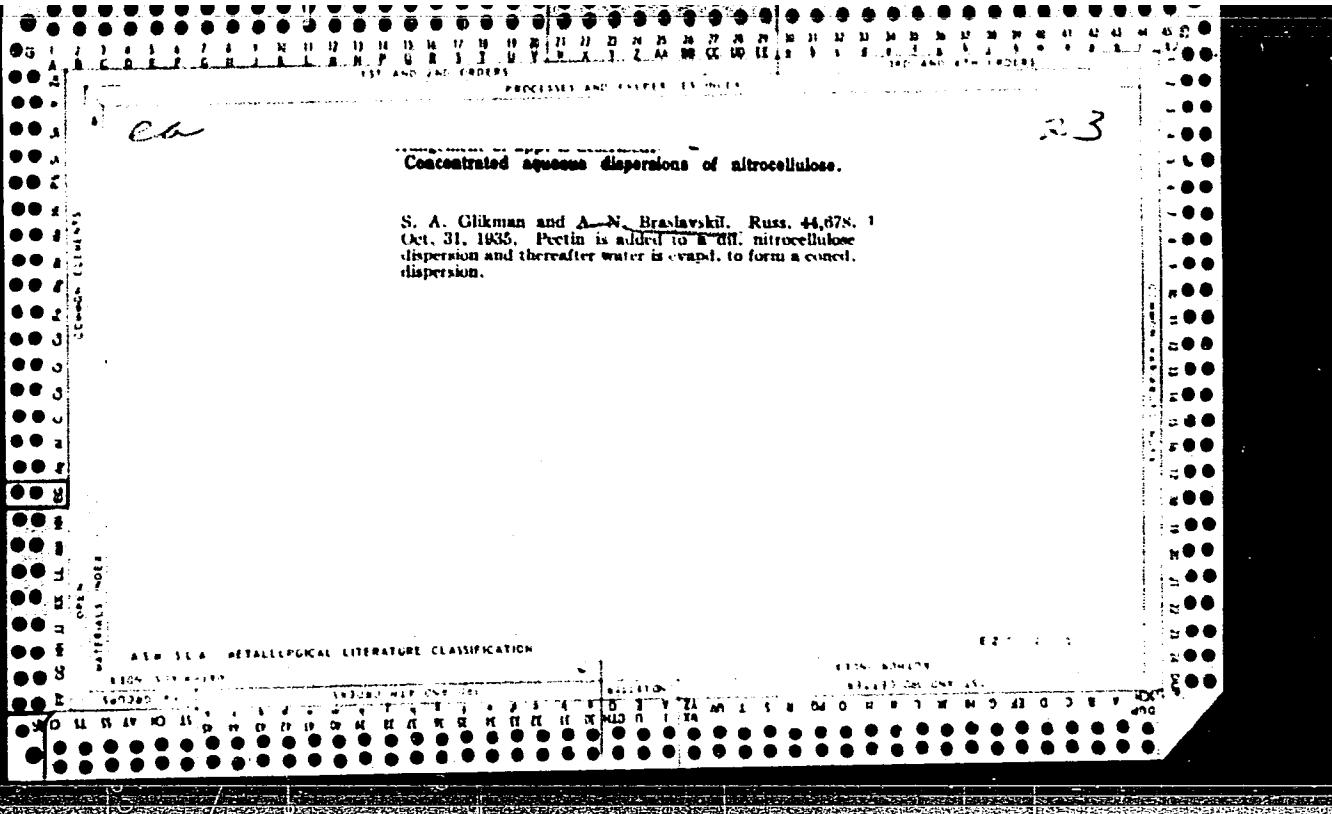
ASSOCIATION: Minskiy avtozavod (Minsk Automobile Plant)

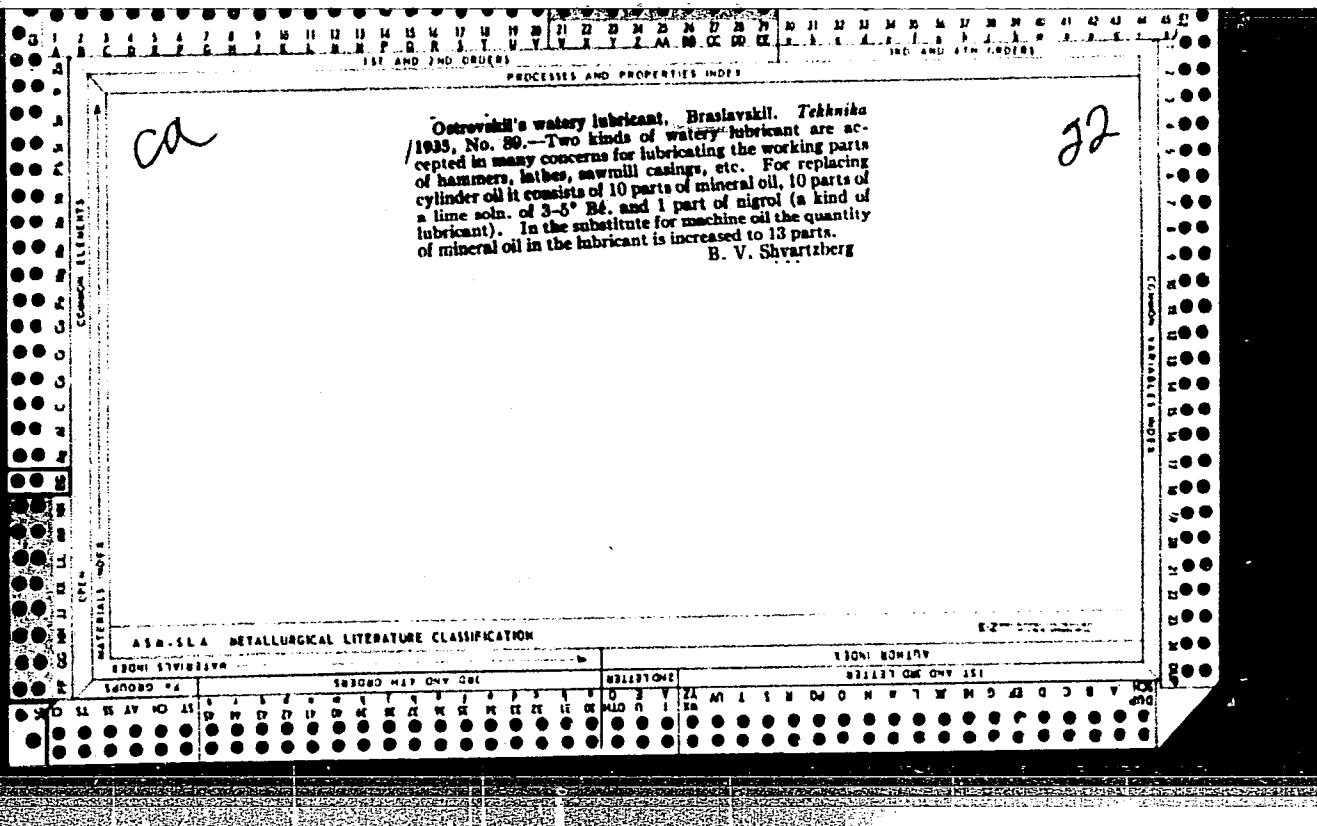
Card 4/4

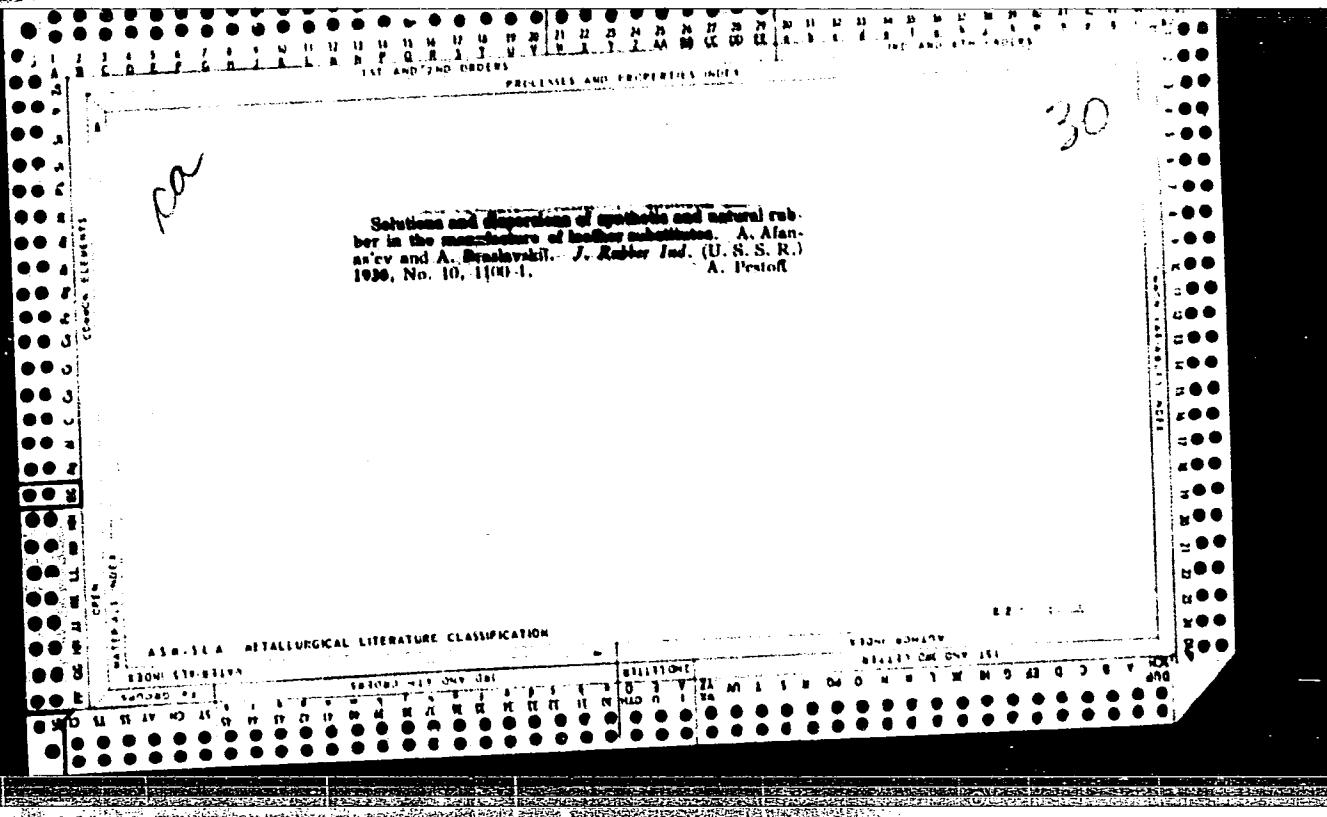
VAYNER, I., inzh.; BELOV, V., inzh; AFANAS'YEV, A. (g.Lenograd);
BRASLAVSKIY, A. (g.Lenograd); PANFILOV, A., instrumental'shchik
(g.Berdiansk); VOLKOV, I. (Tashkent)

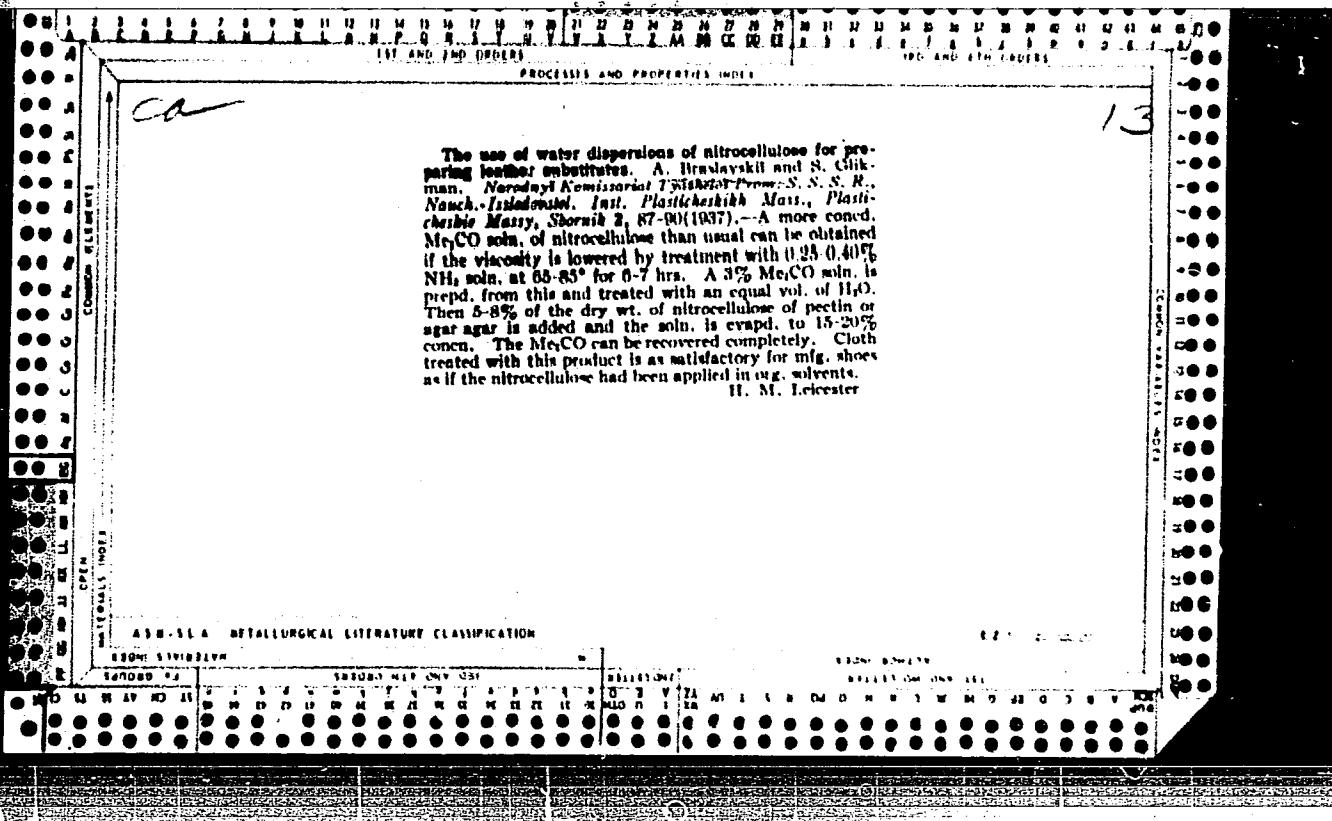
Suggested, created, introduced. Izobr. i rats. no.6:12-13 Je '61.
(MIRA 14:6)

1. Zavod "Penzkhimmash" (for Vayner, Belov).
(Technological innovations)









BRASLAVSKIY, A.N.

Bending test for determining the resistance to destruction and deformation of vinyl plastic sheet. Zav.lab.22 no.11:1355-1356 '56.
(MLRA 10:2)

1. Gosudarstvennyy institut fizicheskoy kul'tury imeni P.F.Lesgafta.
(Vinyl polymers) (Deformations (Mechanics))

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6

BRASLAVSKIY, A.N.,dots.

Device for determining capillarity of fabrics. Tekst.prom. 18
no.5:53-55 My '58. (MIRA 11:5)
(Textile fabrics--Testing)

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6"

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6

BRASLAVSKIY, A.N.; SHISTOVSKIY, S.P.

Capillary attraction of leather substitutes as one of the indexes
for their hygienic evaluation. Trudy LSGMI no. 5:292-304 '60.

(MIRA 14:11)

(LEATHER SUBSTITUTES)

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6"

BRASLAVSKIY, A.N.

New design of a capillarity meter. Izv.vys.ucheb.zav.; geol.i razv.
3 no.4:112-117 Ap '60. (MIRA 13:?)

1. Leningradskiy institut fizicheskoy kul'tury im.P.F.Lesgafta.
(Capillarity)

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6

BRASLAVSKIY, A.N.; MOTORIN, A.M.

Importance of capillary processes in the wet treatment of fibers.
Zhur. prikl. khim. 33 no.6:1391-1396 Je '60. (MIRA 13:8)
(Capillarity) (Fibers)

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6"

BRASLAVSKIY, A.N., dotsent

Determination of the capillarity of outer clothing and underclothing
for a study of their hygiene properties. Gig. i san. 26 no.2:55-58
F '61. (MIRA 14:10)

1. Iz Instituta fizicheskoy kul'tury imeni P.F.Lesgafta.
(CLOTHING AND DRESS)

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6

BRASLAVSKIY, A.N., inzh.; NIKIFOROVA, L.G., inzh.; SHEDLING, F.M., inzh.
[deceased]

Sport vessels made of wood substitutes. Sudostroenie 27
no. 5:37-38 My '61. (MIRA 14:6)

(Boatbuilding)
(Substitute products)

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6"

BRASLAVSKIY, A.N.

Capillary penetration in ideal and real loose-porous materials.
Zhur.prikl.khim. 35 no.10:2231-2235 O '62. (MIRA 15:12)

1. Kafedra khimii instituta imeni P.F.Lesgafta.
(Porous materials) (Capillarity)

BRASLAVSKIY, A.N., dotsent; SHISTOVSKIY, S.P., dotsent

Conicity of natural leather capillaries and its effect on some hygienic properties of footwear. Izv.vys.ucheb.zav.; tekhn.leg.prom. no.1:91-96 '63. (MIRA 16:3)

1. Gosudarstvennyy institut fizicheskoy kultury imeni P.F.Lesgafta (for Braslavskiy). 21. Leningradskiy sanitarno-gigiyenicheskiy meditsinskiy institut (for Shistovskiy). Rekomendovana kafedroy obshchey gigiyeny Leningradskogo sanitarno-gigiyenicheskogo meditsinskogo instituta. (Leather—Testing)

BRASLAVSKIY, A.N.; MOTORIN, A.M. [deceased]

Capillary hysteresis in fabrics. Izv.vys.ucheb.zav.; tekhn.tekst.
prom. no.2:14-18 '63. (MIRA 16:6)

1. Leningradskiy institut fizicheskoy kul'tury imeni P.F.
Lesgafta. (Hysteresis) (Textile fabrics)

BRASLAVSKIY, A.N.

Processes of impregnation of fabrics, nonwoven materials, and
other fibrous-porous materials. Zhur. prikl. khim. 36 no.12:
2734-2740 D'63. (MIRA 17:2)

1. Institut fizicheskoy kul'tury imeni P.F. Lesgafta.

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6

BRASLAVSKIY, A.N., dotsent; SHISTOVSKIY, S.P., dotsent; ZNAMENSKAYA, Z.I.,
kand. biolog. nauk

Capillary-porous structure of leather, woven and nonwoven fabrics.
Kozh.-obuv. prom. 7 no.1:23-27 Ja '65. (MIRA 18:3)

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6"

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6

BRASLAVSKIY, A.N.; PEREPELKINA, M.D.; SEDINA, Ye.M.; YUDEL'ZON, Kh.A.
NIKIFOROVA, L.G.; ZAYONCHKOVSKIY, A.D.

Leather substitutes in the building of small craft. Sudostroenie 30
Sudostroenie 30 no.8:29-30 Ag '64. (MIRA 18:7)

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6"

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6

A. V. RASLAVSKY, A. P.

"The Calculation of Wind-Driven Waves," Trudy of the State Institute of Hydrology, Ad. 35 (89), 1952.

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/09/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000206730007-6"

BRASLAVSKIY, A.P.; VIKULINA, Z.A.; CHEBOTAREV, A.I., kandidat tekhnicheskikh nauk, redaktor; SHATILINA, M.K., redaktor; SOLOVEYCHIK, A.A., tekhnicheskiy redaktor.

[Rates of evaporation from the surface of reservoirs] Normy isparenija s poverkhnosti vodokhranilishch. Pod red. A.I.Chebotareva. Leningrad, Gidrometeorologicheskoe izd-vo, 1954. 211 p.(MLRA 8:1)
(Reservoirs) (Evaporation)

BRASLAUSKIY

3(4,7)
VINITI 2 1970 1000000000
Tsentr. nauchno-tekhnicheskogo informatsionnogo centra Akademii Nauk SSSR
Tsentr. nauchno-tekhnicheskogo informatsionnogo centra Akademii Nauk SSSR
Leningrad, Gidrometeorologicheskaya kniga,
2,000 copies printed.

Sponsoring authority: Ol'more upravleniye gidrometeorologicheskoy

sluzhby pri Sovete Ministrov SSSR.

Resp. Ed.: V.A. Uryayev; Ed.: V.S. Protopopov; Tech. Ed.: K.Y. Brashnik.

PURPOSE: This work is intended for meteorologists, hydrologists, and hydrophysicists particularly those engaged in the study of snow and ice and evaporation processes.

COVERAGE: This book contains papers on hydrometeorology which were presented and discussed at the Third All Union Hydrological Conference held in Leningrad, October 1957. The Conference published 10 volumes on various aspects of hydrology, of which this is number 3. The editorial board in charge of the series include: V.A. Uryayev (Chairman), O.A. Alekseev, Ye.V. Bilyayev (Deceased), O.M. Borsuk, M.IA. Veilmanov, J.N. Klyuyev, A.P. Domantsev, O.P. Kalinin, S.M. Kritskiy, S.I. Andjin, ... P. Mandl, W.P. Monck, B.P. Onley, I.V. Popov, A.K. Prokhorov, D.L. Soloviev, G.A. Spangler, A.I. Chebotarev, and S.K. Cherkashev. This volume is divided into 2 sections: the first contains reports from the subsections for the study of evaporation processes, and the second contains reports from the snow and ice subsection. References accompany each article.

Kolashinov, A.D. [Professor, Doctor of Physical and Mathematical Sciences and A.A. Pirogov (Candidate of Physical and Mathematical Sciences) Computing the Rate of Autumnal Cooling Along a River

BRAZHLAKOV, A.E. [Candidate of Technical Sciences, OGU Leningrad] Computing the Ice Regime of the Northern Kazakhstan Lakes

Panov, A.G. [Docent, Candidate of Geographical Sciences, Leningrad] Long-range Changes in the Ice Break-up and Freeze-up Times of Rivers and Lakes and the Question of Extra Long-range Forecasting

QINSBURG, B.M. [Candidate of Technical Sciences, TUDP Moscow] Fundamentals of the Method of Long-range Forecasting of Ice Breakup on Rivers

Makarevich, T.N. [Candidate of Geographical Sciences, OGU Leningrad] Usable Ice Resources on Rivers and Methods for Forecasting

Zavchenko, Ye.I. [Candidate of Geographical Sciences, TUDP Moscow] Long-range Forecasts of the Time of Ice Appearance on Siberian and Far Eastern Rivers

Prohod, A.O. [Candidate of Geographical Sciences, LGU Leningrad] Atlantic Ocean Effect on the Types of Ice Cover and the Time of Ice Break-up for the Northwestern RFSR Rivers

Piotrovich, Y.Y. [Candidate of Technical Sciences] and M.P. Vinogradov [Candidate of Technical Sciences] Basic Means for Developing a Method of Long-range Forecast of Freeze-up and Ice Clearance Times in Reservoir Projects

Kononov, I.M. [Professor, Doctor of Technical Sciences] and V.T. Balakin [Doctor, Candidate of Technical Sciences], and R.I. Shcherbakova [Engineer, LITN] Basic Problems in the Development of Ice Engineering

Nyenikov, M.V. [Chief Engineer, Order] An Attempt to Use Solar Radiation for the Needs of Water Transportation

OZOLIN, D.G. [Engineer, Teleelektroproekt, Rostov] Regulating the River Discharge by Ice Reservoirs

BRASLAVSKIY, A.P.

Formula for discharge computation by an analytical method.
Sbor. rab. po gidrol. no.1:110-115 '59. (MIRA 15:2)

1. Gosudarstvennyy hidrologicheskiy institut.
(Stream measurements)

BRASLAVSKIY, A.P.

Mineralization calculations for reservoir waters. Gidrokhim. mat. 32:72-
96 '61. (MIRA 14:6)

1. Gosudarstvennyy gidrologicheskiy institut, Leningrad.
(Water--Composition)
(Reservoirs)

S/169/62/000/008/025/090
E202/E592

3.5800

AUTHORS: Braslavskiy, A.P. and Rymsha, V.A.

TITLE: Absolute compensation pyrgeometer

PERIODICAL: Referativnyy zhurnal, Geofizika, no. 8, 1962, 11,
abstract 3B39. (Tr. Gos. hidrolog. in-ta, no. 96,
1962, 125 - 150)

TEXT: An absolute pyrgeometer of new design is described. The principle of action of this instrument is based on compensation of heat, radiated from the black-surface transmitter, and very accurate measurement of current used for the compensation. The field work with the above instrument shows high stability of its readings which are completely unaffected by wind. This instrument was compared in experiments with pyrgeometers of λ , Falkenberg and a thermoelectric balancometer and showed close values of the measured quantity, i.e. the reverse radiation. As a result of the additions to this new instrument it was found that they may be used as standard pyrgeometers during calibration of thermoelectrical balances.

[Abstracter's note: Complete translation.]

Card 1/1

VB

BRASLAVSKIY, A. P.

New instrument for measuring long-wave atmospheric radiation.
Izv. Sib. otd. AN SSSR no.12:35-48 '62. (MIRA 17:8)

1. Transportno-energeticheskiy institut Sibirskogo otdeleniya
AN SSSR, Novosibirsk.

BRASLAVSKIY, Aleksandr Petrovich; SHERGINA, Mavdiya Borisovna;
Prinimajushchiye: KAPITANOVA, N.P.; MURGALIYEV, S.N.;
CHURAYEV, V.F.; KOROTKIKH, G.V.; KRASTOV, B.A.; KOVALEVA,
I.F., red.

[Water losses by evaporation from reservoirs of the arid
zone of Kazakhstan, based on the example of the Kengir
Reservoir] Vodni vody i evapotranspiratsiya iz vodokhranilishch
zesushlichei zony Kazakhstana: na primere Kengirskogo vo-
dokhranilishcha. Alma-Ata, Nauka, 1965. 225 p.
(MIRA 18:10)

BRASLAVSKIY, Aleksandr Petrovich; SHERGINA, Klavdiya Borisovna; Prinimali
uchastiye: KAPITANOVA, N.P.; NURGALIYEV, S.N.; CHURAYEV, V.F.;
KOROTKIKH, G.V.; KRASNOV, B.A.; KOVALEVA, I.P., red.

[Water losses by evaporation from reservoirs of the arid zone
of Kazakhstan; based on the example of the Kengir Reservoir]
Poteri vody na isparenie iz vodokhranilishch zasushlivoi zony
Kazakhstan; na primere Kengirskogo vodokhranilishcha. Alma-Ata,
Nauka, 1965. 225 p. (MIRA 18:10)

BRASLAVSKIY, A.P.

Calculation of changes in the humidity and air temperature during
the motion of an air current over a water surface. "Probl.
gidroenerg. i vod. khoz. no.1:138-157 '63. (MIRA 16:12)

1. Institut energetiki AN KazSSR.

BRASLAVSKIY, A.S., inzh.

Nomograph for selecting cross sections of reinforced concrete
rectangular and T-shaped slabs and beams. Bet. i zhel.-bet.
no.10:483 0 '60. (MIRA 13:10)
(Concrete slabs) (Girders)

MARGOLIN, A.G., inzh.; RAKOV, M.V., inzh.; Prinimal uchastiye
BRASLAVSKIY, B.A., arkitektor; NADGORNYY, M.P., inzh.,
nauchn. red.; ROTENBERG, A.S., red.izd-va; PUL'KINA,
Ye.A., tekhn. red.

[Large-panel exterior wall elements for industrial buildings] Krupnopanel'nye stenovye ogranzhdaiushchie konstruktsii
promyshlenniykh zdanii. Leningrad, Gosstroizdat, 1963. 142 p.
(MIRA 17:2)

1. Lenpromstroyproekt (for Margolin, Rakov, Braslavskiy).

BRASLAVSKIY, D. A.

BRASLAVSKIY, D. A. and S. S. LOGUNOV.

Pribory na samolete. 2. izd, znachitel'no perer. Dopushchено в
качестве учеб. пособия для авиационных техников. Moskva,
Oborongiz, 1947. 524 p., diagrs.

First ed. pub. 1941 under the title: Aviatsionnye pribory.

Title tr.: Airplane instruments. Approved as a textbook for
aeronautical technical schools.

Reviewed by S. V. Shchipanov in Sovetskaia Kniga, 1948, no. 12,
p. 56-58.

TL589.B6 1947

SO: Aeronautical Sciences and Aviation in the Soviet Union, Library of
Congress, 1955.

PHASE I

TREASURE ISLAND BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REPORT

AID 376 - I

BOOK

Author: BRASLAVSKIY, D. A., LOGUNOV, S. S. and PIL'POR, D. S.
Full Title: CALCULATION AND DESIGN OF AVIATION INSTRUMENTS
Transliterated Title: Raschet i konstruktsiya aviatsionnykh priborov

Publishing Data

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Publishing House: State Publishing House of the Defense Industry
(Oborongiz)
No. pp.: 583 No. of copies: Not given

Date: 1954

Editorial Staff

Editor: None Tech. Ed.: None
Editor-in-Chief: None Appraiser: None
Others: The authors express thanks to Chistyakov, N. I. and
Tikhmenev, S. S., Doctors of Technical Science, and to the Staff
of the Moskva Aviation Instrument Construction Tekhnikum im.
Ordzhonikidze for critically reviewing various parts of the book.

Text Data

Coverage: This textbook is approved by the Administration of the
Educational Department of the Ministry of the Aviation Industry of
the USSR. It describes the theoretical principles and construction
of aviation instruments of mechanical pilots and automatic naviga-

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Raschet i konstruktsiya aviatsionnykh priborov

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tors. Electrical instruments receive special attention because of their growing importance. Basic information is given on typical components of instruments such as: potentiometers, elastic sensitive elements, transforming and multiplying mechanisms, etc. because of the absence of educational helps in this field. Diagrams, tables, graphs, photos, etc.

An interesting and very well-compiled book. Chapters on electrical instruments, automatic navigators and automatic pilots contain a considerable volume of material and might be worth a closer study.

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connection, electrical automatic pilot with rigid reverse
connection, electrical automatic pilot without reverse
connection.

Appendixes

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Table of Standard Atmosphere, Aerodynamic Table for
Speeds up to 1,000 km/hr

Bibliography

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Purpose: A textbook for aviation technicians, which may be also used
by engineers and technicians as a handbook for design and maintenance
of aviation instruments.

Facilities: A number of U.S.S.R. institutions are names in the text.

No. of Russian and Slavic References: 4 before 1938, and 33 after
that date.

Available: A.I.D., Library of Congress.

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BRASLAVSKIY, D.A.

"The Accuracy and Physical Interchangeability of Sensitive Elements," by Engineer D. A. Braslavskiy, Sovremennyye Voprosy Tekhnologii Sborki v Priborostroyenii (Contemporary Questions of Assembly Technology in Instrument Building), No 27, Moscow Aviation Technological Institute, Oborongiz, Moscow, 1956, pp 28-56

Studies the general methods of computing the errors of individual sensitive elements and establishes the relationship between the error of the measuring instrument and the errors of its elements. Only static element errors are considered.

The error analysis is based on N. G. Bruyevich's method: the small motion of the system occurring as a result of the deviation of the actual system from the ideal, is linearized and is studied separately from the main motion. Methodological, production, temperature, friction, hysteresis and clearance errors are considered.

BRASLAVSKIY, D.A., inzhener.

Coefficients of characteristic equations used for evaluating
the regulation time. Trudy MAI no. 75:40-62 '57. (MLRA 10:6)
(Automatic control)

BRAZLAVSKY, D.A.

PAGE 1 BOOK INFORMATION

SOV/AL5
SOV/1-2-3-116

Moscow. Mekhanichesky Institut Sverdlova 7. Naukograd Otradnoye

Topsey Novosti vodstveni proizvodstva i Naukogradovskij obshch stat'jy
(Problems in the Production Theory of Instruments Manufacture) Collection of
articles. Moscow, Otradnoye, 1959. (Series: 1st. Trudy, Vol. 16.)
150 p. Kartaia slija izmerenii. 4,500 copies printed.

Sponsoring Agency: MIKHE. Mekhanichesky Institut Sverdlova

Ed. (title page): A.M. Gavrilov. Doctor of Technical Sciences, Professor;

Ed. (inside book): S.I. Rabinov, Engineer; Ed. of Publishing House:
A.N. Gordeyev; Tech. Ed.: N.M. Pustovoit; Managing Ed.: A.S. Zayernaya,
Enginier.PURPOSE: This book is intended for design engineers, process engineers and
students in advanced courses at instrument-making departments of schools
of higher technical education.
CONTENTS: The collection of articles deals with general problems in the precision
theory of instrument manufacturing. The theory and practice of calculating
processes precision for typical processes and products of the aircraft-instrument
and consumer industries are also discussed. References follow several of the
articles.

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BRASIAVSKY, D.A.

28(1)

PHASE I BOOK EXPLOITATION

SOV/2087

Elementy sistem avtomaticheskogo regulirovaniya. ch. 1:
Chuvstvitel'nyye usilitel'nyye i ispolnitel'nyye elementy
(Elements of Automatic Control Systems. pt. 1: Sensing,
Amplifying and Control Elements) Moscow, Mashgiz, 1959. 722 p.
(Series: Osnovy avtomaticheskogo regulirovaniya, t 2) Errata
slip inserted. 13,000 copies printed.

Reviewers: F. F. Galteyev, Candidate of Technical Sciences,
V. A. Karesov, Doctor of Technical Sciences, P. P. Klobukov,
Candidate of Technical Sciences, V. V. Petrov, Candidate of
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cal Sciences, Professor; Eds. of Publishing House: G. F. Polyakov,
A. G. Akimova, and G. M. Konovalov; Tech. Eds.: A. Ya. Tikhonov .

Card 1/13

Elements of Automatic Control Systems (Cont.)

SOV/2087

and T. F. Sokolova; Managing Ed. for Literature on Machine Building and Instrument Construction (Mashgiz): N. V. Pokrovskiy, Engineer.

PURPOSE: This book is intended for engineering and scientific personnel and for instructors of vtuzes concerned with problems of automatic control.

COVERAGE: The authors explain the principle of operation of automatic control elements and servomechanisms. They also discuss typical automatic control circuits and present equations of motion and static and dynamic characteristics of automatic control elements. They describe sensing elements, amplifiers, control elements and transducers. The book contains Sections I, II, and III of Part 1, Volume II, "Principles of Automatic Control." The following persons participated in writing the present work:

D. A. Braslavskiy, Candidate of Technical Sciences, paragraph 4 of Chapter III and paragraphs 1-8 and 14 of Chapter IV;
L. S. Gol'dfarb, Doctor of Technical Sciences, paragraphs 1, 2, 6 and 7 of Chapter I; A. I. Guzenko, Candidate of Technical

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Elements of Automatic Control Systems (Cont.)

SOV/2087

Sciences, paragraph 1 of Chapter VIII; K. Ye. Dmitriyev, Candidate of Technical Sciences, paragraph 2 of Chapter XIII; V. A. Kalashnikov, Engineer, Chapter XIV; P. P. Klobukov, Candidate of Technical Sciences, paragraphs 2 and 3 of Chapter VIII; P. F. Klubnikin, Candidate of Technical Sciences, Chapter XII; I. M. Krassov, Candidate of Technical Sciences, paragraph 1 of Chapter XIII, and Chapter XIV; D. S. Pel'por, Doctor of Technical Sciences, paragraphs 1-3 of Chapter III; V. V. Petrov, Candidate of Technical Sciences, paragraph 1 of Chapter XIII, and Chapter XIV; M. A. Rozenblat, Doctor of Technical Sciences, Chapter VII; Yu. Ye. Ruzskiy, Candidate of Technical Sciences, paragraphs 1, 3-5 and 8-10 of Chapter 1, paragraphs 2-5, 12, 13 and 17 of Chapter II, paragraph 3 of Chapter XIII, and Chapter IX; B. D. Sadovskiy, Candidate of Technical Sciences, paragraphs 1 and 2 of Chapter X; A. A. Sokolov, Candidate of Technical Sciences, Chapter VI; V.K. Titov, Candidate of Technical Sciences, paragraphs 9-13 of Chapter IV, paragraph 4 of Chapter X, and Chapter XI; G. M. Ulanov, Candidate of Technical Sciences, paragraph 1 of Chapter II; Ye. V. Filipchuk, Candidate of Technical Sciences, paragraphs 6-11, 14-16 and 18-29 of Chapter II;

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Elements of Automatic Control Systems (Cont.)

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A. Ye. Kharybin, Candidate of Technical Sciences, Chapter V; and
V. A. Khokhlov, Candidate of Technical Sciences, paragraph 1 of
Chapter IX and paragraph 1 of Chapter XIII. References appear at
the end of each chapter.

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Card 4/13

BRASLAVSKIY, D.A.; VOVCHENKO, N.Ya.; YURKEVICH, A.P.; DENISOV, V.G.;
RYABOV, B.A., prof., doktor tekhn.nauk, red.; GRIGORASH, K.I.,
izdat.red.; ORESHKINA, V.I., tekhn.red.

[Manual for designing aeromautical instruments] Posobie po
projektirovaniyu aviationskikh priborov. Pod red. B.A.Riabova.
Moskva, Gos.sauchno-tekhn.izd-vo Oborongiz. No.1. [Electro-
mechanical instruments] Elektromekhanicheskie pribory. 1960.
(MIRA 13:7)
94 p.

1. Moscow. Aviationskiy institut imeni Sergo Ordzhonikidze.
(Aeromautical instruments)

ASS, Boris Abramovich; ZHUKOVA, Nina Mikhaylovna; BRASLAVSKIY, D.A.,
kand.tekhn.nauk, retsenzent; SHUBIN, M.P., inzh., retsenzent;
MIOSLAVOV, B.A., kand.tekhn.nauk, red.; TUBYANSKAYA, F.G.,
izdat.red.; ORESHKINA, V.I., tekhn.red.

[Parts and units of aeronautical instruments and their design]
Detali i uchly eviataionnykh priborov i ikh raschet. Moskva, Gos.
nauchno-tekhn.izd-vo Oborongiz, 1960. 357 p.

(MIRA 14:3)

(Aeronautical instruments)

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D256/D301

9,6006

AUTHORS:

Braslavskiy, D.A. and Yakubovich, A.M.

TITLE:

Improving dynamic characteristics of sensitive elements by feed-back coupling

PERIODICAL:

Referativnyy zhurnal. Avtomatika i radioelektronika,
no. 10, 1961, 11, abstract 10 V94 (V sb. Priborostr.
i izmerit. tekhnika, M., Mashgiz, 1960, 55-76)

TEXT: Methods are considered of improving dynamic characteristics of electro-mechanical sensitive elements (galvanometers, logmeters, acceleration-meters, gyroscopic instruments etc.) by introducing a feed-back coupling. El.-mechanical and el. systems of feed-back coupling are discussed. Dynamic characteristics are investigated for a real feed-back coupling with parasitic time-constants present and also in case of a limited signal. 9 figures.

[Abstracter's note: Complete translation] ✓

Card 1/1

BRASLAVSKIY, D.A.

Structural analysis of the interchangeability of functional members of measuring instruments. Vzaim. i tekhn. izm. v mashinstr.; nauch.-tekhn. sbor. no.4:310-330 '64 (MIRA 18:1)

BRASLAVSKIY, D. A.

"A general design method for measuring instruments."

report submitted for the 3rd Intl Measurement Conf & 6th Intl Instruments &
Measurements Conf, Stockholm, 14-19 Sep 64.

BRASLAVSKY, D. A.

"A general design method for measuring instruments."

report submitted for Intl Fed of Automatic Control & of Information Processing
Conf, Stockholm, 21-23 Sep 64.

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BOOK EXPLOITATION

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Braslavskiy, D. A.; Logunov, S. S.; Pel'por, D. S.

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Aircraft instruments (Aviatsionnyye pribory) 2d ed., rev. and enl. Moscow, Izd-vo "Mashinostroyeniye", 64. 0740 p. illus., biblio. 11, 000 copies printed.

TOPIC TAGS: aircraft flight instrument, aircraft autopilot, gyrocompass, gyroscope system, inertial navigation equipment, accelerometer, original transmission, navigation equipment, automatic control

PURPOSE AND COVERAGE: A textbook written in compliance with the program of "Aircraft Instruments" course for aircraft instrument construction technical schools. The book accounts on fundamentals of aircraft instruments theory, autopilots and gyroscopes and examines the most common designs and structural characteristics of instruments used in modern aircraft. The book is also useful for engineers, technicians who are working in designing and maintenance of aircraft instruments and for students of technical schools.

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Ch. XX. Concept of inertial systems -- 616
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OTHER: 001

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Feb 1971 LIP(c) G6/BB

ACCESSION NR: AP5010947

UR/0286/65/000/007/0131/0131

AUTHORS: Yakubovich, A. M.; Korol'kov, I. V.; Braslavskiy, D. A.; Bubnov, I. A.; Mironov, B. V.

TITLE: Operational amplifier.²⁵ Class 42, No. 169878

SOURCE: Byulleten' izobreteniy i tovarnykh znakov, no. 7, 1965, 131

TOPIC TAGS: amplifier

ABSTRACT: This Author Certificate presents an operational amplifier with parallel amplification channels and with automatic compensation of zero drift. To increase its reliability and accuracy of operation, it contains no less than three amplification channels operating alternately so that at any instant of time two of them are in the amplification mode. Each channel contains a dc amplifier with operation periodization and with discrete-periodic zero drift compensation by a circuit with a storage capacitor. To decrease the effect of a constant spurious signal with the breakdown of one of the channels, each channel contains a decoupling capacitor connecting the amplifier output of the particular channel through a resistance and a switching unit to the common output of the operational amplifier. The switching unit discharges the decoupling capacitor in the zero drift compensation mode.

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1/1/2024-65

ACCESSION NR: AP5010947

ASSOCIATION: Organizatsiya gosudarstvennogo komiteta po aviatcionnoy tekhnike
(Organization of the State Committee for Aviation Technology)

SUBMITTED: 08Feb64

ENCL: 00

SUB CODE: EC

NO REF Sov: 000

OTHER: 000

Card 2/2 ✓

SHIRNOV, Ye.V.; EFIR, Ye.N.; DZASLAVSKIY, D.I.

Die steel. Dim. TECHN. no. 5:48 '61.
(Steel)

(MIRA 14:10)

S/129/62/000/006/006/008
E111/E435

AUTHORS: Rustem, S.L., Candidate of Technical Sciences,
Eyfir, Ye.M., Engineer, Braslavskiy, D.I., Engineer
TITLE: Stamping steels for hot stamping of parts from heat-
resisting alloys

PERIODICAL: Metallovedeniye i termicheskaya obrabotka metallov,
no.6, 1962, 44-48

TEXT: The steels studied were type 4X3B2M2Ф (ЭП1)
[4Kh3V2M2F (EP1)], 4X3B8M (ЭП2) [4Kh3V8M (EP2)],
4X6B6C (ЭП3) [4Kh6V6S (EP3)]. Laboratory work included the
determination of optimum heat treatment conditions. Mechanical
properties were studied at room temperature and at 500, 600 and
650°C. Types ЭП437Б (EI437B) and ЭП617 (EI 617) were stamped at
1150 to 950°C on a mechanical forging press. The durability of
the test steels was compared with that of type 5ХНВ (5KhNV) and
5Х2Г8 (3Kh2V8) steels. Type EP1 and EP2 are recommended and were
found to be more economical than 5KhNV and 3Kh2V8. Heating to
400 - 500°C is needed before use. The heat treatment recommended
is air or oil quenching from 1125 ± 15°C; first tempering from

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Stamping steels for hot ...

S/129/62/000/006/006/008
E111/E435

625 - 650°C - 6 hours; second from 610 - 635°C - 4 hours.
Doctor of Technical Sciences, Professor A.P.Gulyayev directed
this work. There are 5 tables.

ASSOCIATION: Moskovskiy vecherniy mashinostroitel'nyy institut
(Moscow Evening Machinery Institute)

Card 2/2

ACC NR: AP5026362

SOURCE CODE: UR/0370/65/000/005/0143/0148

AUTHOR: Braslavskiy, D. I. (Moscow); Kishkin, S. T. (Moscow); Polyak, E. V. (Moscow);
Roshchina, I. N. (Moscow); Solov'yeva, G. G. (Moscow); Cherkis, Yu. Yu. (Moscow)

ORG: none

TITLE: Thermomechanical treatment of heat-resistant martensitic steel

SOURCE: AN SSSR. Izvestiya. Metally, no. 5, 1965, 143-148

TOPIC TAGS: steel, heat resistant steel, martensitic steel, mechanical heat treatment,
plastic deformation, yield stress, tensile stress /EI961 steel

ABSTRACT: Heat-resistant EI961 steel (0.14% carbon, 10.8% chromium, 1.75% nickel, 1.65% tungsten, and 0.26% vanadium) has been tested for the effect of thermomechanical treatment (TMT). Three variants of TMT were used: 1) high-temperature thermomechanical treatment (HTMT) — plastic deformation at 900—1050°C followed by cooling; 2) low-temperature thermomechanical treatment (LTMT) — austenitizing at 100°C, cooling to 600°C, plastic deformation, and cooling; and 3) combined high- and low-temperature treatment (HLTMT) — plastic deformation at 1050°C, cooling, tempering at 580°C for 3 hr, plastic deformation at 600°C, and cooling. Preliminary experiments showed that optimum reductions for HTMT or LTMT are 20—30% and for HLTMT, 50% at 1050°C and 7—10% at 600°C. All three variants of TMT considerably improved strength and heat resistance without a significant decrease in ductility. The room-temperature tensile and yield

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UDC: 669.14-157.9

L 9557-66

ACC NR: AP5026362

strengths of steel subjected to HTMT, LTMT, and HLTMT increased to 117 and 106 kg/mm², 132 and 114 kg/mm², and 133 and 118 kg/mm², respectively (compared to 108 and 92 kg/mm² for conventionally treated steel). Corresponding figures for rupture life at 500°C under a stress of 58 kg/mm² were 270, 206, and 222 hr (compared to 149 hr for conventionally treated steel). The strengthening effect of HTMT was not annihilated by aging for 100 hr at temperatures up to 550°C; that of LTMT was annihilated for the most part by aging at 500°C (see Fig. 1). When applied under optimum conditions to ac-

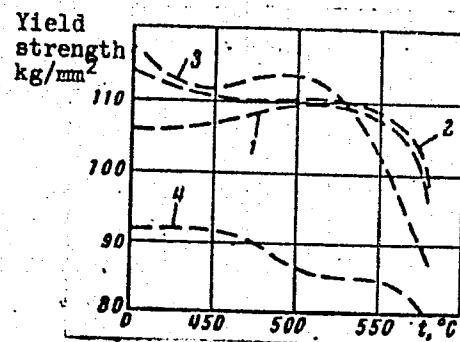
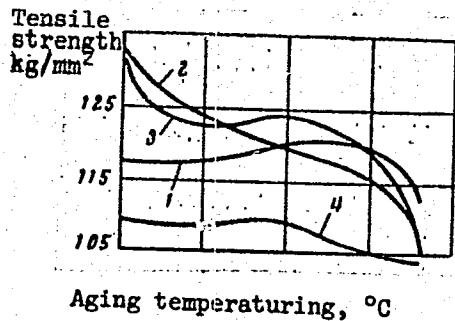


Fig. 1. Effect of 100-hr aging at various temperatures on the tensile and yield strengths of EI961 steel subjected to HTMT (1), LTMT (2), HLTMT (3), and conventional treatment (4)

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ACC NR: AP5026362

tual parts, with the plastic deformation done by die forging, HTMT and HLTMT increased the 100-hr rupture strength at 500C to 62 and 63 kg/mm² (from 57 kg/mm² for conventionally treated steel) and the fatigue strength at 500C, to 46 and 53 kg/mm² (from 35 kg/mm² for conventionally treated steel), respectively. HTMT can be used for parts operating at temperatures up to 550C and HLTMT, for parts operating at temperatures up to 500C. LTMT is not recommended for parts operating at elevated temperatures. Orig. art. has: 2 figures and 3 tables.

[DV]

SUB CODE: 11,20 / SUBM DATE: 06May65 / ORIG REF: 002 / ATD PRESS: 4150

lehr
Card 313

LOKTIONOVA, N.A.; RASTVOROVA, N.M.; KOVRIZHNYKH, V.G.; KOMAROVA, N.K.;
TELIS, M.Ya.; DOBATKIN, V.I., rukovoditel' raboty; Prinimali
uchastiye: VINOKUROV, N.G.; PONAGAYBO, Yu.N.; PERETYKINA, I.N.;
BULGAKOV, G.F.; PYATUNINA, V.I.; TITKOV, S.M.; KALMYKOV, K.V.;
BRASLAVSKIY, D.N.; VEYSMAN, S.Ya.; APER'YANOVA, N.N.;
PANTYUSHKOVA, N.S.; PRIVEZENTSEVA, T.V.

Ways to reduce warping of large-size parts made of the
AK4-1 alloy. Alium. splavy no.3:271-284 '64.

(MIRA 17:6)

BR/SLAVSKIY, E.N.

Device for welding a helical tray on the shell of a vibratory
bunker. Mashinostroitel' no. 6-25 Je '64. (MIRA 17:8)

ZAYTSEV, A.I.; SHMELEV, B.G., inzh., rotsenzer; BRASLAVSKIY,
G.E., inzh., red.

[Economic efficiency of precision casting] Ekonomicheskaya
effektivnost' lit'iia po vyplavliaemym modeliam. Moskva,
Izd-vo "Mashinostroenie," 1964. 75 p. (MIRA 17:5)

FIL', Ye.V.; GLAGOLEVA, L.A., kand. tekhn. nauk, retsenzent,
BRASLAVSKIY, G.B., inzh., red.

[Organization of foundries] Organizatsiia liteinykh tse-
khov. Izd.2., perer. i dop. Moskva, Izd-vo "Mashin-
stroenie," 1964. 254 p. (MIRA 17:1)

Braslavskiy, I.

BRASLAVSKIY, I., tekhnik-mekhanik; PILYUTA,V., tekhnik-mekhanik

Eliminating play in the spline joints of the cardan axle in ZIS-150
automobiles. Avt.transp.33 no.8:34 Ag'55. (MIRA 8:12)
(Automobiles--Transmission devices)

BRASLAVSKIY, I.; SHEVTSOV, V.

For fast, efficient, and inexpensive assembly and completion of buildings under construction. Muk.-elev. prom. 26 no.6:11-14 Je '60. (MIRA 13:12)

1. Upravlyayushchiy Vsesoyuznym trestom Spetsellevatormel'stroy (for Braslavskiy). 2. Glavnnyy inzhener Vsesoyuznogo tresta Spetsellevatormel'stroy (for Braslavskiy).

(Grain elevators)

BRASLAVSKIY, Iosif Maxseyavich [Braslav's'kiy, I.M.]; Yoffe, Ye.M.
[Iofe, YE.M.], red.

[Formation and development of socialism's world-wide economic
system] Utvorennia i rozvytok svitovoi ekonomicznoi sistemy
sotsializmu. Kyiv, 1957. 47 p. (Tovarystvo dlia poshyrennia
politychnykh i naukovykh znan' Ukrains'koi RSR. Ser.7, no.1)
(Economics) (MIRA 12:3)

BRASLAVSKIY, Iosif Moiseyevich; ZHUCHENKO, V.S., kand.ekon.nauk, dots.,
otvetstvennyy red.; ORLIK, Ye.L., red.

[Foreign trade of capitalist countries in the first stage of
the general crisis of capitalism] Vneshniaia torgovlia kapitalisti-
cheskikh stran na pervom etape obshchego krizisa kapitalizma.
[Kiev] Izd-vo Kievskogo gos. univ. im. T.G.Shevchenko, 1957. 405 p.
(Commerce) (MIRA 11:5)

BRASLAVSKIY, Iosif Moiseyevich [Braslav's'kyi, I.M.]; HUBANOVS'KYI, P.M.,
otv.red.; TUBOLEVA, M.V. [Tubolieva, M.V.], red.

[Special features in the postwar development of the capitalist
economy] Osoblyvosti pisliavoiennoho rozvytku svitovoi kapi-
talistichnoi ekonomiky. Kyiv, 1960. 33 p. (Tovarystvo dlia
poshyrennia politychnykh i naukovykh znan' Ukrains'koi RSR.
Ser.2, no.2).

(MIRA 13:6)

(Economic conditions)

VAYNBERG, M.TS.; BRASLAVSKIY, I.M. [Braslav's'kyi, I.M.], doktor ekonom.
nauk, otv. red.; SKRIPNIK, V.T., red.; ZELENKOVA, Ye.F., tekhn.
red.

[New phase in the general crisis of capitalism] Novyi etap zahal'noi
kryzy kapitalizmu. Kyiv, 1961. 46 p. (Tovarystvo dlia poshyrennia
politychnykh i naukovykh znan' Ukrains'koi RSR. Ser.4, no.9)
(MIRA 14:11)

(Economic conditions)

BRASLAVSKIY, I. Ya.

3-6-8/29

AUTHOR: Braslavskiy, I.Ya.TITLE: The First Decade of the Higher Soviet School (1917 - 1927)
(Pervoye desyatiletie sovetskoy vysshey shkoly (1917 - 1927 gg))

PERIODICAL: Vestnik Vysshey Shkoly, 1957, # 6, pp 36-45 (USSR)

ABSTRACT: The article reviews the development of higher educational institutions during the first 10 years of Soviet regime. It starts with describing the higher educational conditions prevailing in Tsarist Russia, stating that the policy of the empire was to subdue the higher schools as a seat of progressive ideas in science and culture. By the RSFSR People's Commissariat's Decree of 11 December 1917 the first step to annihilate the domination of the bourgeoisie in the field of people's education was taken. All educational institutions - higher, secondary and lower were placed under the control of the People's Commissariat of Education, and religious instruction was prohibited in all schools. The greatest attention was paid by the Soviet Government to the reorganization of university education. It was decided to establish 6 new universities which were opened on the first anniversary of the October Revolution. The article mentions the obstinate resistance of the reactionary professors, which had to be

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The First Decade of the Higher Soviet School (1917 - 1927) 3-6-8/29

overcome, and on the other hand the worker and peasant youth seeking admittance to the higher schools. In 1921/22 there were 278 Vuzes with 224,000 students. The article points to the role played by the workers' faculties (rabfak).

On 31 December 1920, a Party conference adopted a resolution providing that the higher schools be conquered politically, i.e. that the revolutionary direction in its work be ensured; that all students be educated politically, and that the higher schools be used to raise a great number of proletarian specialists. The article then deals with the professors and instructors still adhering to the bourgeois ideology. A further point refers to a decision taken in regard to higher technical schools to which graduates from the workers' faculties (rabfak) were to be admitted. Research institutes were established and attached to the VTUZes, and a scientific level, obligatory for all higher educational institutions, was fixed.

On 11 February 1921 it was decided to organize in Moscow and Petrograd, 2 institutes for training instructors for higher schools of political economy, historical materialism, modern history and the building up of the Soviet regime. Thus, the foundation for the proletarization of the higher school and the training of new specialists for building socialism was laid.

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The First Decade of the Higher Soviet School (1917-1927)

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The 9th Party Congress strongly maintained that the working class can solve its problem without letting the most responsible posts be occupied by specialists of the bourgeois school.

The 10th Party Congress, which convened after the civil war, provided measures for the establishment of Communist universities and Soviet Party schools. As a result, a Communist Academy of Social Science was established. The 12th Party Congress stressed the necessity of mastering technical science so as to supply the progressing national economy with the necessary men. The 13th Party Congress instructed the Central Committee to pay utmost attention to work improvement at the Vuzes, while the 14th Congress appealed to the students to master science, be prepared to replace the old instructors, and to participate in carrying out the industrialization plan. When the 14th Congress convened the country had 138 Vuzes with 160,000 students (the number of Vuzes had decreased because of consolidation). In 1927/28 there were 13 Vuzes with 15,000 students in the Belorussian, Uzbek, Kazakh, Azerbaydzhan and Armenian Republics. The 39,300 students studying at 22 technical Vuzes (equal to 24,1% of all students) did not satisfy the needs of national economy for engineers. It was decided

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